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MDI and Cooperative COMISUYL Selected as Co-Managers of Pico Pijol National Park to Advance Sustainable Coffee Production and Processing through the Café Solar® Program



Members of Cooperative COMISUYL, MDI, and the Honduran Forest Service

In the new text book, *Biodiversity Conservation in Agroforestry Landscapes: Challenges and Opportunities* (published by the University of Chile), the editors cite the increasing rate of biodiversity loss and recent international agreements to address this concern, including the UN Convention on Biological Diversity and its Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011—2020. Within this plan, areas under agriculture and forestry are managed sustainably—plantations are being requested to provide additional services besides the production of

commodities, including ecological services for maintenance of native species and biological diversity. Within this framework, the editors have reviewed the biological, social and economic conditions under which plantations can be enhanced to support native biodiversity, and compiled examples from different plantations, regions, and ecological processes in an attempt

to inform policy makers, managers and scientists as well. MDI and its research collaborators (University of Massachusetts and US Forest Service) are pleased to have contributed a chapter on "Community-Based Agroforestry Initiatives in Nicaragua and Costa Rica" in this important volume.



Cloud Forest in Pico Pijol National Park in Yoro, Honduras

Our experiences in developing forest friendly processing—solar/biomass drying that eliminates the use of firewood for industrial drying of coffee—along with biodiversity friendly Integrated Open Canopy (IOC) production for coffee and biofuels, have resulted in MDI and its partner, Fair Trade Cooperative COMISUYL, being selected as comanagers of Pico Pijol National Park in Yoro, Honduras. The co-manager designation with the Honduran Forest Service (ICF) and the five municipalities that border the park has been

made to support the implementation and expansion of our Café Solar® sustainable model of coffee production in an effort to protect the park and its watersheds that provide the drinking water for the municipalities.



Operators fo the Off-Grid Processing Center preparing bags for export to US, Canada, and Sweden

We look forward to implementing and expanding this important model with support from our Café Solar® alliance partners of roaster/distributors and our growing base of coffee lovers who can participate in this new rural development model designed to protect forest habitat while increasing revenues and competitiveness for the small producers of Cooperative COMISUYL.



Partners in Experiential Learning

Expansion of Coffee Production is Severely Impacting Sensitive Forest Habitat throughout Central America

With increasing demand for high-quality coffee, coffee production is rapidly expanding Central America. This region is now the world's second largest producer (after Brazil) with Honduras number one in production. As coffee production increases, forests are being impacted in the following two ways:

- 1. High altitude forests, a key to water resources and critical habitat supporting the regions biodiversity, are being clear cut and planted for coffee.
- Increased coffee production demands more firewood for drying the harvest in mechanical dryers. An area of forest equivalent to the total area of certified shade coffee is lost each year to supply the wood for the highly energy-intensive drying process.

This double jeopardy is putting tropical forests at risk—forests that are critical to abating climate change with their vast reserves of sequestered carbon. As only roughly 2% of forests are protected under conservation, and coffee can represent nearly 38% of the agricultural landscape, forestry experts and policymakers are looking to address these issues through the creation and expansion of our alternative model that minimizes coffee production's threat to forest habitat.



Deforestation to make way for coffee production in buffer zone of Pijol National Park



High elevation coffee planted in place of forest

Together, with your support for Café Solar®, we are creating a new model---use of renewable energy instead of burning wood; facilities operated by local youth and managed by women; and the introduction of forest-friendly Integrated Open Canopy™ (IOC) production for coffee and biofuels.



IOC Farm in Costa Ricas

Cooperative COMISUYL—Women Leading Sustainable Development Alternative

Certainly not "business as usual" is going on with Cooperative COMISUYL. Just look at the facts on the ground:

- operation of the only industrial processing center that does not contribute to deforestation by burning wood to dry the harvest;
- introduction of a new biodiversity-friendly way of growing coffee that is endorsed by researchers and forestry experts;
- training of local youth in the operation of renewable technology, coffee quality, preparation and export

With history as a guide, it is relevant to reflect that COMISUYL is also unique in that it is managed by a woman, and women play a significant role throughout the administration, including the management of the Off-Grid Processing Center. Cooperative COMISUYL is the only rural enterprise in Honduras that has been selected for the UN-backed certification in "gender justice." As with all movements for social and environmental justice, women are at the forefront, and Cooperative COMISUYL is providing a unique and compelling vision for rural development.



Third and fourth generation coffee farmers of COMISUYL



Interview with Doña Thelma, at her coffee farm



